

# Coaching System



### **Group Agreements**

#### We are Responsible

- Return on time from breaks
- Take care of our needs

#### We are Engaged

- Share "air time"
- Plan to participate in multiple ways
  - Chat, breakout rooms, polls, reactions, unmute
  - Ask questions



## Training Effectiveness

- At the end of the session, you will be asked to provide feedback on today's training
- Results will be used to make improvements to professional learning and for reporting to TA Center stakeholders
- One of the feedback questions you will see is related to promoting and positively portraying diversity among educators and learners (e.g., focus on asset-based language, positive representation of multiple identities)



#### Team Roles

- Facilitator: lead discussions and activities to keep the team moving forward
- Recorder: keep written documentation of key discussion points, decisions, and next steps
- Time-Keeper: keep track of time and bring the team back together





#### Purpose

This module guides District Implementation Teams in the development and use of a district coaching system to ensure access to equitable, high-quality coaching supports.



#### Intended Outcomes

- Explain the purpose and components of a district coaching system
- Distinguish between systems and instructional coaching
- Develop and use a district coaching system



# Agenda

- 1.0 District Coaching System
- 2.0 Next Steps

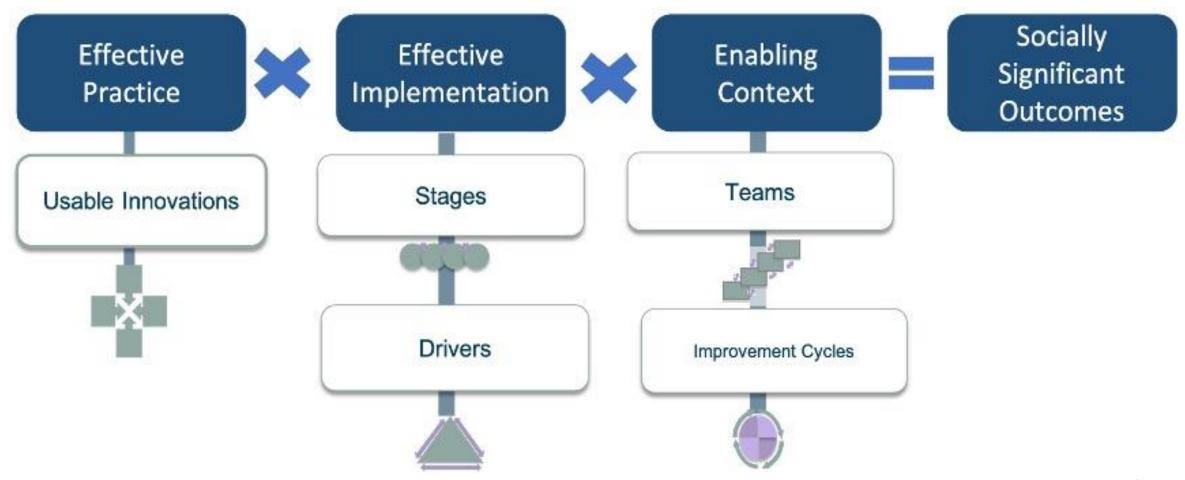


#### Use of Module Learning

- To support selection of coaches (e.g., systems, instructional)
- Shared with coaches to ensure an understanding of their role
- To guide coaches in developing coaching service delivery plans and the collection and use of coaching data

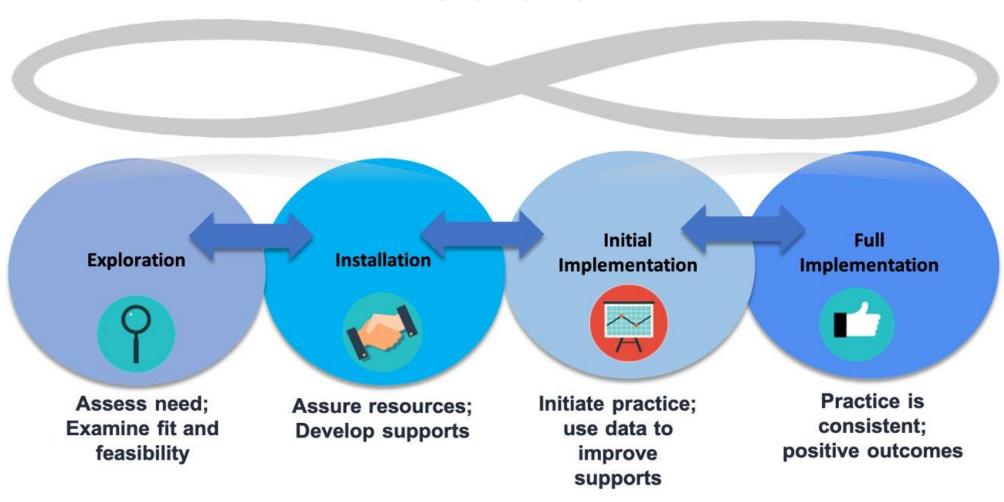


#### Active Implementation Frameworks





#### Installation



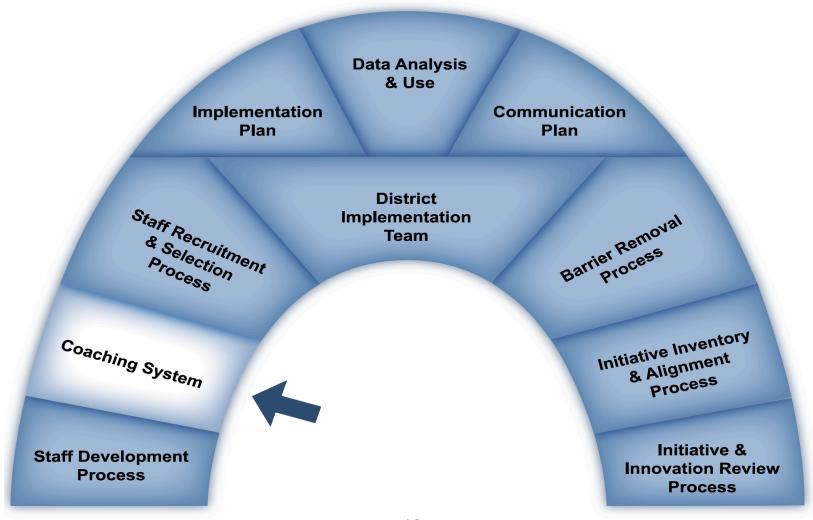
(Fixsen, Naoom, Blase, Friedman, & Wallace, 2005)



# 1.0 District Coaching System



## District Implementation Infrastructure





### **Making Connections**

- District Capacity Assessment
  - Item 25: District has a coaching system to support schools in use of Eis
  - Item 26: DIT uses a coaching service delivery plan
  - Item 27: DIT uses coaching effectiveness data
- MDE MTSS Practice Profile Essential Components:
  - Selection and Implementation of Instruction, Interventions, and Supports
  - Team-based Leadership
  - Tiered Delivery System

(MDE MTSS Practice Profile, 2020; District Capacity Assessment, 2019)



#### Impact on Student Outcomes

High-quality coaching support provided to educators improves their use of evidence-based approaches as intended, which is critical to achieving successful outcomes for students.

(National Implementation Research Network, AI HUB)



### Coaching Research

- On-going, robust coaching is necessary to transfer knowledge and skills into practice
  - Training alone does not result in learned skills being implemented
  - When training is paired with practice and coaching, it results in implementation rates as high as 95%
- "Most skills needed by successful educators can be introduced in training but are learned on the job with the help of a qualified and skilled coach."

(Joyce and Showers, 2002; National Implementation Research Network)



## Focus of Coaching Support

#### Supports are intended to:

- 1. Develop knowledge, skills, and abilities of practitioners
- 2. Encourage reflection and accurate self-reporting using data
- 3. Provide personal support

Time allocation is different depending on whether the recipient (team/practitioner) is a novice or experienced learner



## Coaching System Definition

- Outlines the district's process for ensuring equitable, high-quality coaching is provided to the district and schools
- Provides a clear understanding of how coaches are selected, what they are expected to do, guidelines for coaching, and how they will be supported by the district
- Shared with coaches and implementation teams to ensure common understanding of the role and responsibilities



## Levels of the Coaching System

- Coaching system can have multiple parts
- Any coaching role within the district should be defined within the district coaching system
- Examples:
  - District System Coach (e.g., District Coordinator)
  - School Leadership Team Coach (e.g., systems coach)
  - Instructional Coach



## Distinguishing Between Coaching Types

#### **Systems Coaching**

- Coaching to develop the capacity to effectively use or support the use of an effective innovation (e.g., program, practice, framework) to enhance student outcomes
- Primary coaching recipient: implementation team (e.g., DIT, SLT).
- Example: Supporting the school leadership team in the development and use of MTSS

#### **Instructional Coaching**

- "Content/practice-level coaching" to help teachers improve instruction in a discipline using a particular strategy, practice, or program to improve student outcomes.
- Primary coaching recipients: individual staff (e.g., teachers, paraprofessionals).
- Example: Supporting teachers in use of a reading intervention program



### Activity 1.1

- Chatbox Blitz
  - Individually reflect on this question: What levels and types of coaching currently exist within your district?
  - Type your response in the chat box
  - Wait to hit "enter" until your trainer says "Go"
- Take a minute to read individual responses



### Coaching System Components

- 1. Definition of coaching
- 2. Conditions that warrant coaching
- 3. Coach qualifications, skills, and general responsibilities
- 4. Recruitment and selection guidelines
- 5. Coaching Service Delivery Plan (CSDP)
- 6. District guidelines



# Coaching Service Delivery Plan (CSDP)

- Developed and used to guide coaching supports
- A CSDP includes:
  - Concepts that will be intentionally coached
  - Continuum of coaching supports
  - Measures that will be used to determine the effectiveness of coaching



#### Coaching Concepts and Methods

- MiMTSS TA Center has identified coaching concepts and methods for the following:
  - District Implementation Team
  - Tier 1 School-Wide PBIS
  - Tier 1 Elementary Reading Systems (Elementary)
  - Tier 1 School-Wide Content Area Reading (Secondary)
  - Integrated Intervention System
  - Behavior Intervention System



#### Coaching Effectiveness Measures

- Access to equitable, high-quality coaching supports is necessary for effective implementation
- Coaches collect and use data to inform the supports outlined in their coaching service delivery plan
- Possible Data Sources:
  - Capacity/Fidelity Data (e.g., system, instructional)
  - Product Reviews
  - Observational Data
  - Coaching Logs
  - Coaching Surveys
  - Coaching Service Delivery Plan Data



## Coaching Effectiveness Data Analysis

- MiMTSS TA Center process for developing an individualized CSDP prompts the use of five of the possible DCA data sources used to measure coaching effectiveness.
- Coaches collect and analyze coaching data monthly and conduct a deeper analysis three times a year.
- DIT analyzes summary of coaching data three times a year to identify additional implementation supports (e.g., coaching, training) and to inform improvements to the coaching system.



#### Activity 1.2

- Your Coordinator will provide an overview of the components of one level of the district coaching system, using the example or draft provided.
- As a team, discuss the next steps for developing the district coaching system for your district:
  - Which levels or type(s) of coaching need to be included in the coaching system (e.g., systems, instructional, district, school)?
  - Who needs to be involved in developing the components for each?
  - What is the timeline for ensuring each part of the coaching system is completed and shared with any existing coaches or used to support selection of coaches?
- Add activities to your Implementation Plan



#### **Expectations for Use**

- Supports initial and future selection of coaches
- Shared with coaches, administrators, and SLTs to ensure a common understanding of coaching (e.g., definition, supports, guidelines)
- Guides the development of individualized coaching service delivery plans for each school
- Guides the collection and use of coaching effectiveness data to improve the coaching system and inform implementation supports



#### **Supporting Coaches**

- Coaches need district support to be successful in their role
- Monthly coach's meetings facilitated by a coach coordinator provide the opportunity for coaches to:
  - Discuss district guidance and expectations for coaching supports
  - Collaborate and learn from one another
  - Engage in shared or individualized professional learning to ensure they have the knowledge and skills needed to be successful in the role
  - Use coaching effectiveness data to inform the coaching supports they are providing and to update their coaching service delivery plan



# 2.0 Next Steps



### Activity 2.1

- Take a moment to reflect on the concepts covered in today's session
  - Coaching System
    - District System (Coordinator) Coaching
    - School System Coaching
    - School Practice/Instructional Coaching
- Identify 1-2 take-aways or next steps you want to share with the group and add them to the chat box
- Take a moment to review one another's responses



#### Assignments

- Draft the district coaching system to share with executive leadership for final approval
- Update DIT installation checklists and complete activities in your implementation plan during DIT meeting



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